



Gesundheit beginnt von innen – der Darm entscheidet

Dr. Peter Zieger, Diamond V
Food Safety and Communication Specialist

Diamond V
The Trusted Experts in Nutrition & Health®

© Diamond V, Inc. All rights reserved. This presentation is the confidential and proprietary property of Diamond V. Diamond V does not give its consent for its distribution or license the use of its content. PT_DAO18_1218

Kälbergesundheit am Scheideweg....

- 1/3 bis 1/2 der Kälber müssen bis zum Abtränken behandelt werden (Urie et al., 2018)
- Gebrauch von Antibiotika und Antiparasitika wird mehr und mehr eingeschränkt, rasch zunehmende Resistenzlage
- Markt der Probiotika wächst sehr schnell als Alternativen für Therapie und Vorbeuge:
 - 46,55 Milliarden in 2020, 7 % jährliches Wachstum



Mao et al., 2018
© Diamond V, Inc. All rights reserved. PT_DAO18_1218



Unser Unternehmen

- 1943 in Cedar Rapids, Iowa gegründet
- Familiäres wachstumsorientiertes Privatunternehmen
- Forschungsorientiert

Diamond V Mills, Inc.

Tierbusiness Humanbusiness

Diamond V

EMBRIA
Health Sciences

Diamond V

© Diamond V, Inc. All rights reserved. PT_DAO18_1218



Wissenschaftlich bestätigte Wirkung

Species	Anzahl Studien	Journal Articles
Aquaculture	21	8
Beef	56	16
Dairy	124	48
Equine	19	6
Pets	9	--
Poultry	82	26
Sheep & Goat	16	5
Swine	75	19
In vitro	103	7
Other	3	2
Total	508	137



© Diamond V, Inc. All rights reserved. PT_DAO18_1218



Gesunde Kälber sind resilenter!

Gute Gesundheit **Schlechte Gesundheit**

NutriTek

© Diamond V, Inc. All rights reserved. PT_DAO18_1218

Metabolische Programmierung über die Fütterung

↑ Neonatales Immun system
Fischer et al., 2018

↑ Schleimhaut Immun system
in the small intestine
Liang et al., 2014b

↑ Entwicklung MDTrakt
villus height , crypt depth,
Cell proliferation and differentiation
Baumrucker et al., 1994b

↑ Kolonization mit
benefiziellen Bakterien
↑ Bifidobacterium und ↓ E. coli
Malmuthuge et al., 2001

↓ Pathogen Anheftung
to the intestinal epithelial cells and
prevent infections-Oligosaccharides
Maldonado-Gomez et al., 2015b

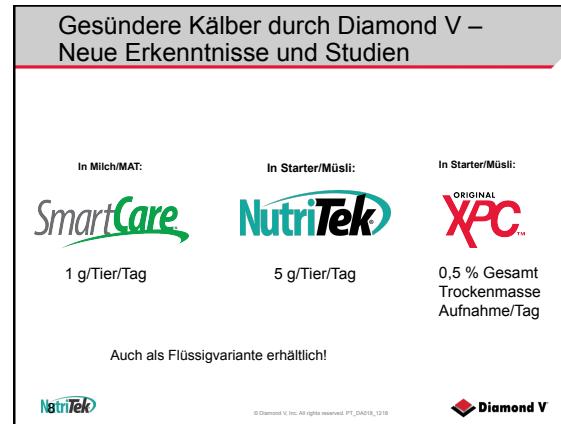
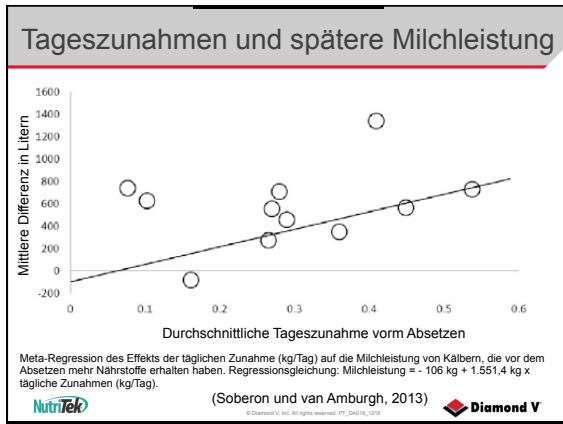
↑ Milchleistung 1st und 2nd Laktation
Faber et al. 2005b

Gafari et al., 2020

NutriTek

© Diamond V, Inc. All rights reserved. PT_DAO18_1218

Diamond V 6



Wie bewirken Hefekulturen/bioaktive Metaboliten Darmgesundheit und Stärkung der Immunabwehr?

NutriTek **Diamond V**

Wirkungsweisen/Benefits von Hefekulturen

1. Verbessern das Magen-Darm-Microbiom/Aufrechterhaltung der Darmgesundheit
2. Reduzieren Chronische Entzündungen
3. Verbessern Gesundheit, Produktion und Profit

NutriTek **Diamond V**

Microbiom/Microbiota – ein Schlüsselwort schlechthin!

Der Mensch besteht aus Zellen!
Aber nur 43% sind eigene Körperzellen,
Mehr als die Hälfte sind Mikroorganismen!!!

Source: google search

NutriTek **Diamond V**

nature International weekly journal of science

Home | News & Comment | Research | Careers & Jobs | Current Issue | Archive | Audio & Video | For Authors
Archive > Volume 535 > Issue 7610 > Insights > Reviews > Article

ARTICLE PREVIEW

Pathogene Bakterien verursachen Entzündungen

NATURE | INSIGHT | REVIEW

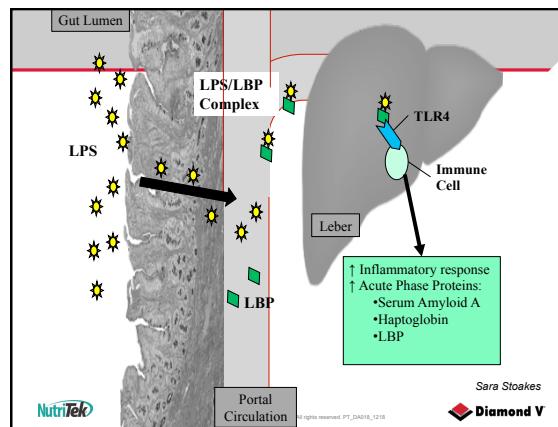
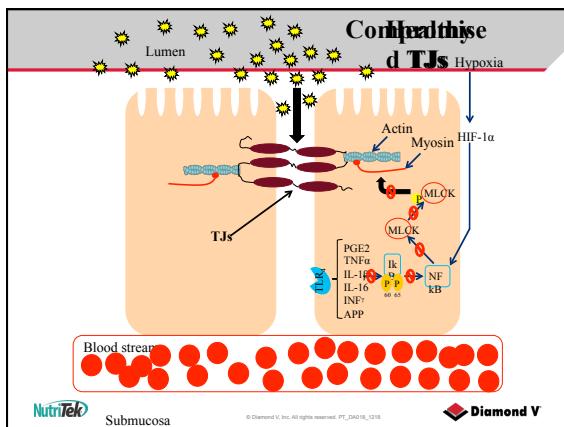
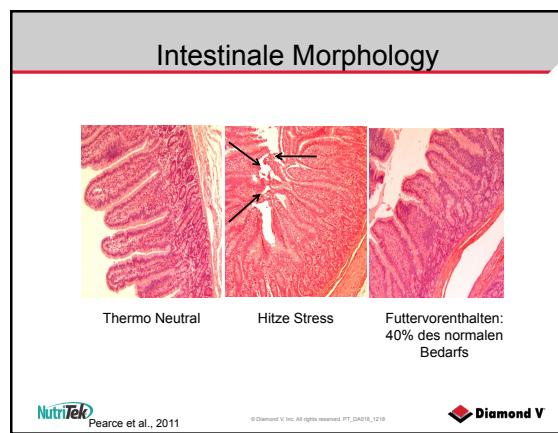
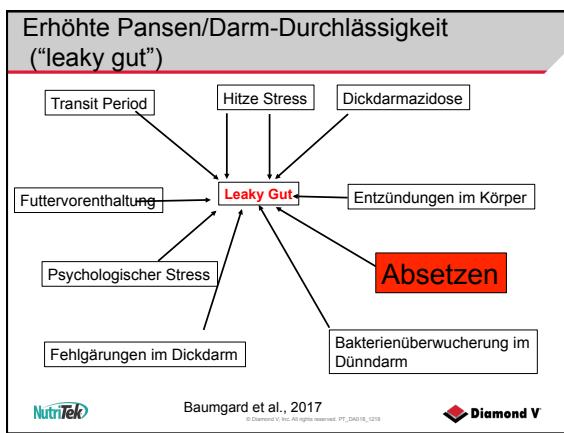
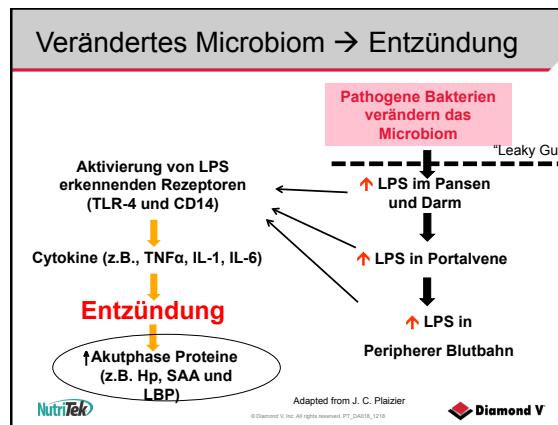
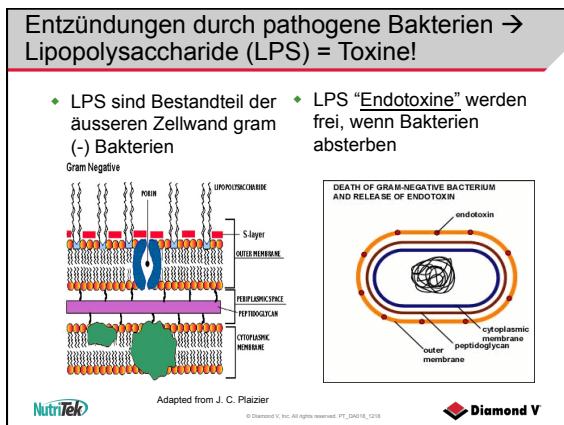
Interactions between the microbiota and pathogenic bacteria in the gut

Andreas J. Bäumler & Vanessa Sperandio

Affiliations | Corresponding author

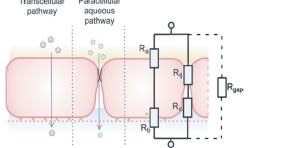
Nature 535, 85–93 (07 July 2016) | doi:10.1038/nature18849
Received: 04 September 2015 | Accepted: 22 April 2016 | Published online: 06 July 2016

NutriTek **Diamond V**



Durchlässigkeit Magen-Darm-Trakt

- TEER – Transepithelial Electrical Resistance
 - Messungen zur Wirksamkeit der Barrierefunktion der Epithelzell-Schicht
 - Angepasst zur Untersuchung der Durchlässigkeit der Tight junctions

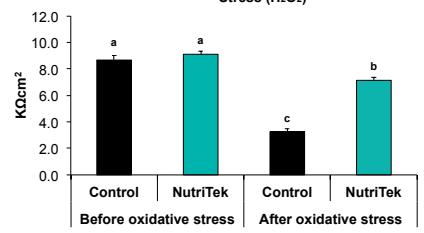


Elbrecht et al., 2016
© Diamond V Inc. All rights reserved. PT_DA018_1218

NutriTek **Diamond V**

Stärkere Darmwand unter Oxidativem Stress

NutriTek schützt das Darmepithel bei oxidativem Stress (H_2O_2)



Gruppe	BEVOR OXIDATIVEM STRESS	AFTER OXIDATIVEM STRESS
Control	a	c
NutriTek	a	b

Höherer Widerstand = Darm weniger durchlässig
Brainard et al., 2017
© Diamond V Inc. All rights reserved. PT_DA018_1218

NutriTek **Diamond V**

Alugongo et al. Journal of Animal Science and Biotechnology (2017) 8:34
DOI 10.1186/s40104-017-0165-5

Journal of Animal Science and Biotechnology

REVIEW **Open Access** 

Review: Utilization of yeast of *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* origin in artificially raised calves

Gibson M, Alugongo, Jianxin Xiao, Zhaohai Wu, Shengli Li, Yajing Wang and Zhijun Cao*

Abstract
Yeast cultures have been shown to have beneficial effects in the growth performance of calves. In the present study, we evaluated the effects of yeast supplementation on the growth performance and health status of calves. These results indicate that yeast supplementation can improve the growth performance and health status of calves.

Keywords: Yeast, calf, growth performance, health status, immunomodulation, postnatal diet, disease resistance, immunity.

Hefekulturen erhöhen Trockenmasseaufnahme, Wachstum, Futtereffizienz und verringern Durchfälle. Verbesserte Pansenfermentation, grösseres Papillenwachstum

© Gibson M, Alugongo, Jianxin Xiao, Zhaohai Wu, Shengli Li, Yajing Wang and Zhijun Cao. This is an open access article distributed under the terms of the Creative Commons Attribution License (<http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/>), which permits unrestricted use, distribution, and reproduction in any medium, provided you give appropriate credit to the original author(s) and the source, provide a link to the Creative Commons license, and indicate if changes were made.

21 © Diamond V Inc. All rights reserved. PT_DA018_1218

NutriTek **Diamond V**

J. Dairy Sci. 99:5401–5412
<http://dx.doi.org/10.3168/jds.2015-10563>
© American Dairy Science Association®, 2016.

Effects of *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* fermentation products on dairy calves: Ruminal fermentation, gastrointestinal morphology, and microbial community

J. X. Xiao,*† G. M. Alugongo,*† R. Chung,† S. Z. Dong,* S. L. Li,* I. Yoon,† Z. H. Wu,* and Z. J. Cao*²
*State Key Laboratory of Animal Nutrition, College of Animal Science and Technology, China Agricultural University, Beijing 100193, P. R. China
†Diamond V, Cedar Rapids, IA 52404

CONCLUSIONS

Hefekulturen beeinflussen Microbiom, erhöhen Butyrat im MDTrakt, mit antibiotischer Wirkung und verhindern Eindringen von Pathogenen

animals Animals 2019, 9, 4; 

Article

Effects of *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* Fermentation Products on the Microbial Community throughout the Gastrointestinal Tract of Calves

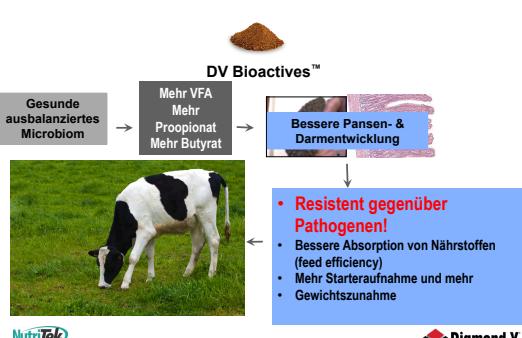
Jianxin Xiao¹, Gibson M. Alugongo¹*, Shoukun Ji¹, Zhaohai Wu¹, Shuangzhao Dong¹, Shengli Li¹, Ilkyu Yoon², Ruby Chung² and Zhijun Cao^{1,2*}

Hefekulturen beeinflussen Microbiom, mehr faserverdauende Bakterien!

Simple Summary: *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* fermentation products (SCFP) are widely used for dairy cows and have been suggested to improve calf performance and health. However, the changes in microbial community along the gut in calves supplemented with SCFP have not been investigated extensively. This manuscript exhibited that calves supplemented with *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* fermentation products changed the microbial community of GIT and stimulated fibrolytic bacteria (*Lachnospiraceae* and *Ruminococcaceae*) colonization in early rumen and large intestine, respectively. Those alternations of microbiota in GIT might explain how SCFP works in calves.

NutriTek **Diamond V**

Weitere Wirkungsweisen/Effekte



DV Bioactives™

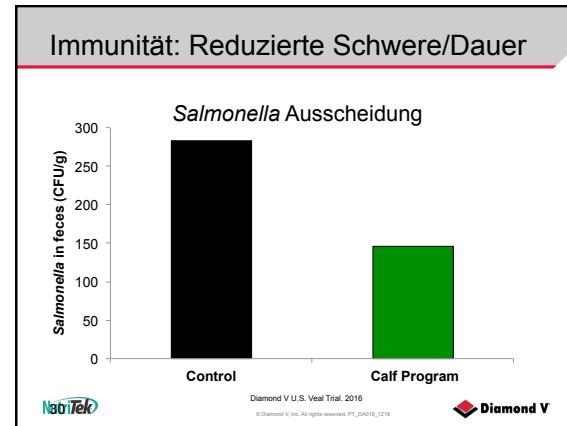
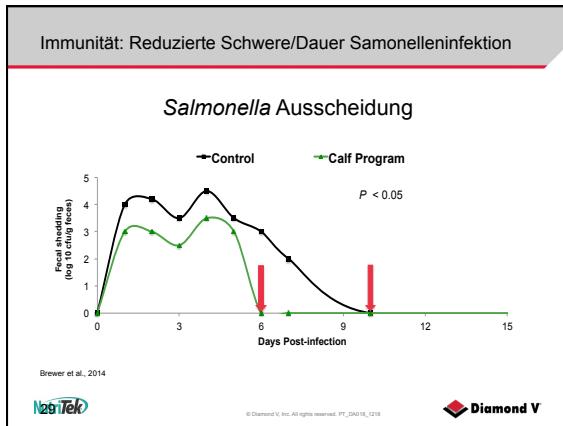
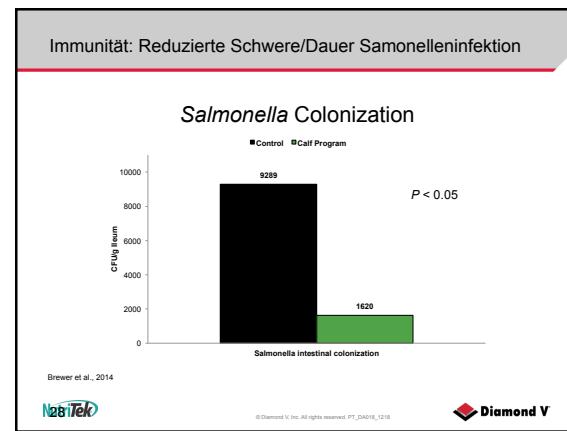
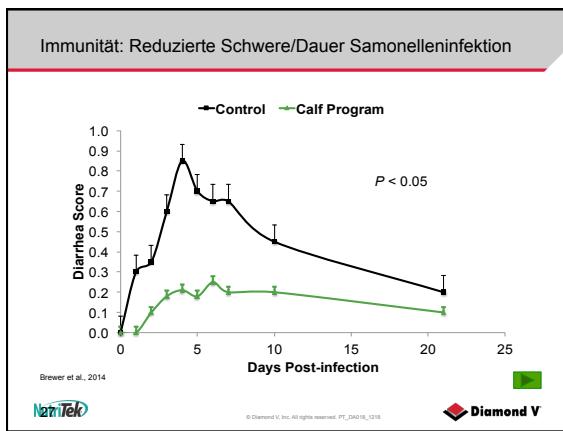
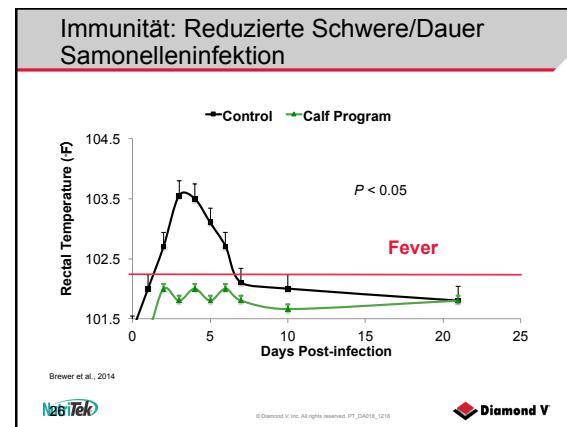
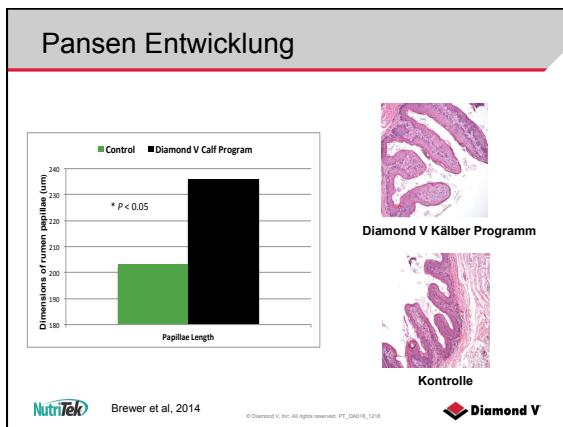
Gesunde ausbalanciertes Microbiom → Mehr VFA Mehr Propionat Mehr Butyrat → Bessere Pansen- & Darmentwicklung

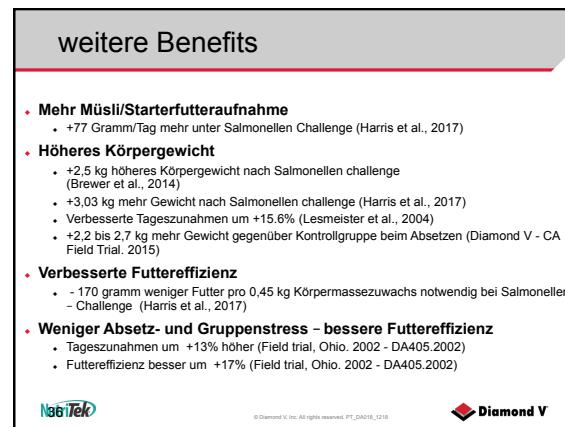
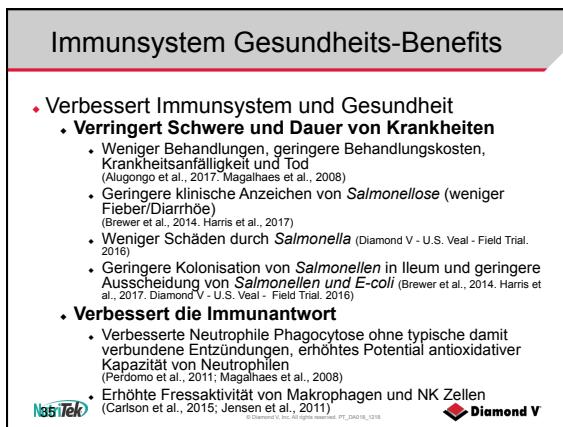
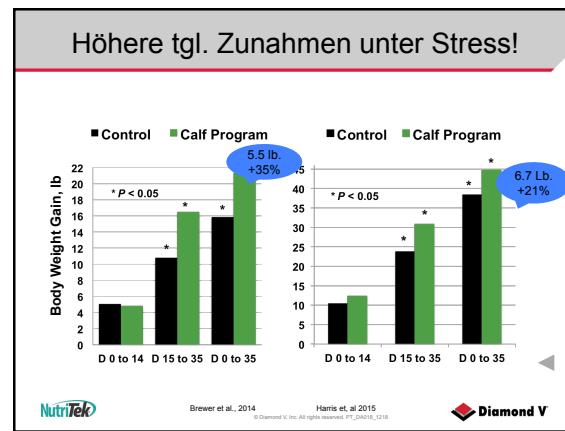
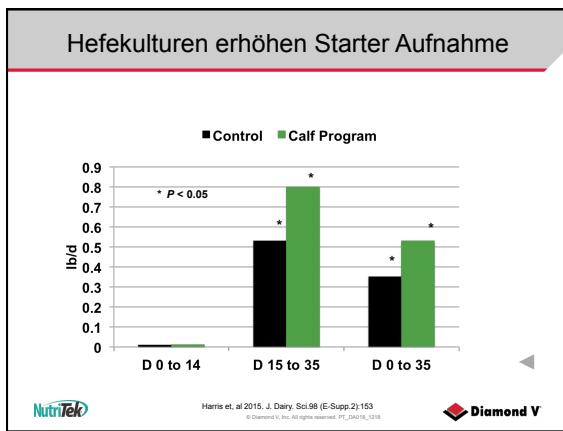
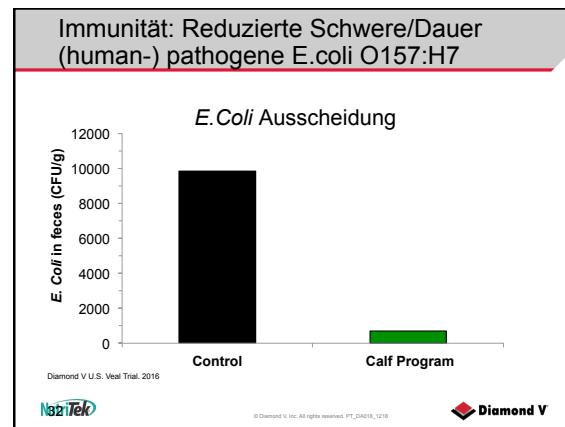
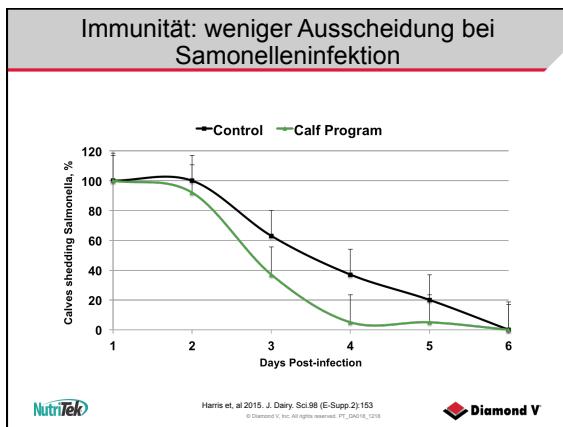
• Resistant gegenüber Pathogenen!

- Bessere Absorption von Nährstoffen (feed efficiency)
- Mehr Starteraufnahme und mehr Gewichtszunahme

© Diamond V Inc. All rights reserved. PT_DA018_1218

NutriTek **Diamond V**





Wirkung gegenüber Darmparasiten? Ein gesunder Darm gegen Crypto and Co?

NutriTek

37 © Diamond V Inc. All rights reserved. PT_DA018_1218

Diamond V

Cryptosporidia Supporting Research

Unter natürlichen Cryptosporidium Infektionen

- ◆ Gesündere Darmzotten (Vásquez - Flores et al., 2016)
- ◆ Bessere Pansenentwicklung (Vásquez - Flores et al., 2016)

NutriTek

© Diamond V Inc. All rights reserved. PT_DA018_1218

Diamond V

Hefekulturen fördern Darmgesundheit

Behandlung	% normal duodenum	% Normal jejunum	% Normal Ileum
Mananoligosaccharide	24	18	16 ^b
Placebo	13	10 ^a	22
SmartCare-XPC	12	29^a	30^b

^a p-value < 0.05 SmartCare-XPC vs. placebo
^b p-value <0.0002 SmartCare-XPC vs. MOS



 Picture courtesy of Dr. Vásquez-Flores

NutriTek
© Diamond V Inc. All rights reserved. PT_DA018_1218

Diamond V

Hefekulturen fördern Darmgesundheit

Behandlung	Länge (mm)	Breite (mm)
MOS	0.67	0.26
Placebo	0.87	0.32
SmartCare-XPC	0.96	0.33

Sonia Vásquez-Flores et al. J. Anim. Sci., 2016
© Diamond V Inc. All rights reserved. PT_DA018_1218

NutriTek
Diamond V

Veterinary Parasitology 269 (2019) S7–64

 Contents lists available at ScienceDirect
 Veterinary Parasitology
 journal homepage: www.elsevier.com/locate/vetpar

Research paper
 Long-term use of yeast fermentation products in comparison to halofuginone for the control of cryptosporidiosis in neonatal calves
 Juan Vélez^a, Malin K. Lange^a, Peter Zieger^b, Ilkyu Yoon^b, Klaus Fallig^b, Christian Bauer^{b,*}
^aInstitute of Parasitology, Justus Liebig University Giessen, Schlossstrasse 81, 35392, Giessen, Germany
^bDiamond V, Cedar Rapids, IA, 52404, USA
^{*}Unit of Biomathematics and Data Processing, Faculty of Veterinary Medicine, Justus Liebig University, Giessen, Germany


^aInstitute of Parasitology, Justus Liebig University (JLU) Giessen, Germany
^bDiamond V, Assen, NL
^bBiomathematic & Data processing Unit, Faculty of Veterinary Medicine, JLU Giessen

Vélez et al., 2019
© PT_DA018_1218

NutriTek

Diamond V

Cryptosporidien = häufigster Durchfallerreger bei neugeborenen Kälbern

Diagnostic methode (Koproantigen-ELISA) in Southern Germany (N = 1.282)
(Gillhuber et al., 2014)

Pathogen	Percentage (%)
Cryptosporidium	~45
Rotavirus	~38
Coronavirus	~3
E. coli	~1

Vélez et al., 2019
© PT_DA018_1218

NutriTek

Diamond V

Therapiemöglichkeiten

Halofuginon = einziger Wirkstoff für Kälber mit Indikation "Cryptosporidiose" zugelassen



ABER: parasitologische und klinische Wirkung nur begrenzt...

NutriTek Velez et al., 2019 Diamond V

Futteradditiv als Alternative...?

Hefe Fermentationsprodukt (Diamond V)

Ergebnisse bei experimentell *Cryptosporidium*-infizierten Kälbern nach 28-tägiger Gabe des Futteradditivs (Flores et al., 2016)

- “...Darmzotten waren bei Produkt-gefütterten Kälbern weniger zerstört und atrophiert als bei Kontrollkälbern...”
- “...Diese Ergebnisse zeigen, dass mit Einsatz des Bierhefe-Fermentationsprodukts die Darmwand trotz bestehender Infektion unversehrt erhalten bleibt.”

NutriTek Velez et al., 2019 Diamond V

Versuchsbetrieb und -zeitraum

- Milchkuhbetrieb mit jährlich > 1.500 Abkalbungen
- vorberichtlich bekannte Cryptosporidiose-Problematik
- Haltung der Kälber einzeln in Iglos bis zur 9. LW



im Dezember 2017 - März 2018 Velez et al., 2019 NutriTek Diamond V

Versuchstiere und -gruppen

- 123 gesunde neonate Kuhkälber
- 3 Gruppen (C, D, H) à 41 Tiere
- fortlaufende Blockbildung mit je 3 Tieren (C-D-H, C-D-H,...)

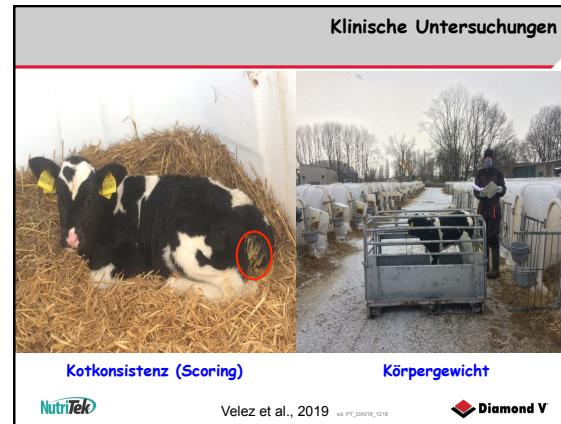
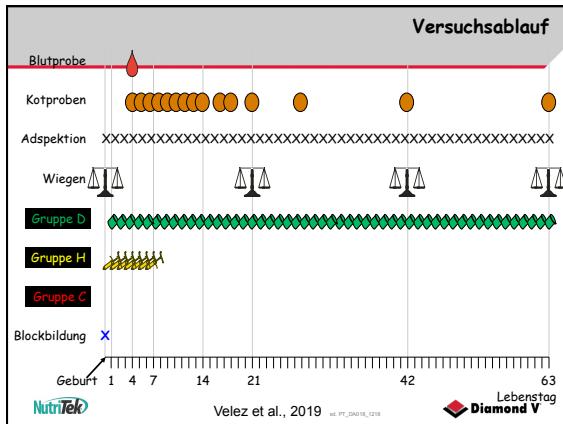
↓ ↓ ↓

Gruppe C Gruppe D Gruppe H

Kontrolle




NutriTek Velez et al., 2019 Diamond V



Kotuntersuchungen (4.-21. Lebenstag)

Cryptosporidium-Oozyten (semiquantitativ, Scoring)

Karbolfuchsinf-Schnellfärbung (Heine, 1982)

Cryptosporidium-Koproantigen (semiquantitativ, Scoring)

Immunchromatographie (Smartstrips Crypto - Bio-X Diagnostics)

Rotav., Coronav., E. coli-Koproantigen (qualitativ)

Immunchromatographie (Rainbow Calf Scours - Bio-X Diagnostics)

NutriTek Velez et al., 2019 ref PT_DA018_1218

Blutuntersuchungen (4. Lebenstag)

Gesamtprotein-Konzentration im Serum (g/l)

Refraktometer

Quant ELISA (Bio-X Diagnostics)

NutriTek Velez et al., 2019 ref PT_DA018_1218 Diamond V

Kolostrumversorgung

ca. 4 l Kolostrumgabe/Kalb innerhalb 3 h p.p.

Gesamtprotein-Konzentration im Serum am 4. Tag p.p.

Gruppe	Gesamtprotein-Konzentration (g/l)
C	~60
D	~60
H	~60

→ Kolostrumversorgung ausreichend
→ keine signifikanten Gruppenunterschiede

NutriTek Velez et al., 2019 ref PT_DA018_1218 Diamond V

Cryptosporidium (4.-21. Lebenstag)

Anteil positiver Kälber

Oozytennachweis

Gruppe	Anteil positiver Kälber (%)
C	100
D	100
H	100

→ keine signifikanten Gruppenunterschiede

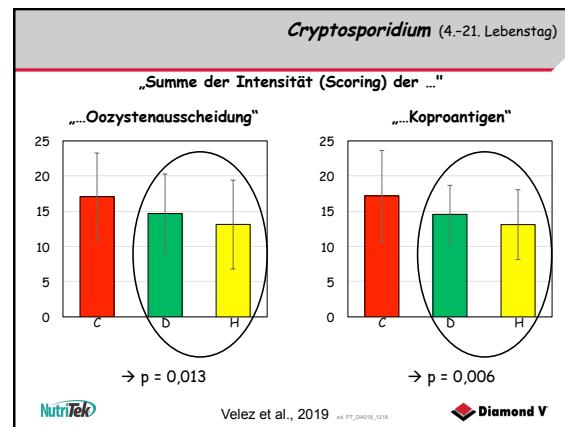
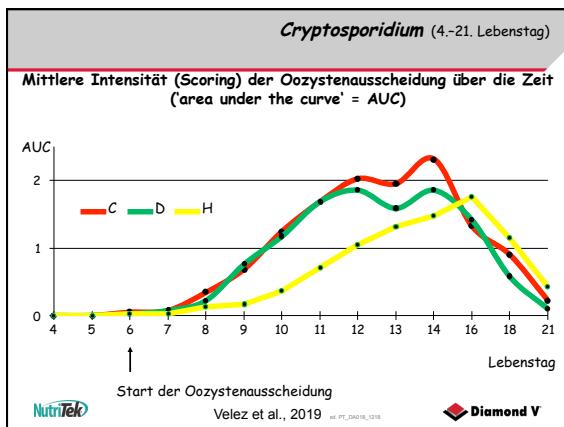
NutriTek Velez et al., 2019 ref PT_DA018_1218 Diamond V

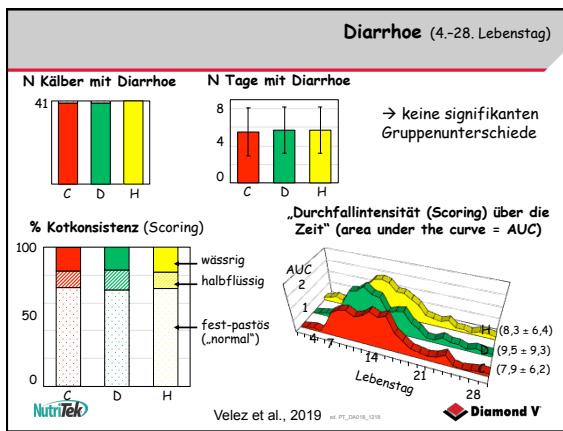
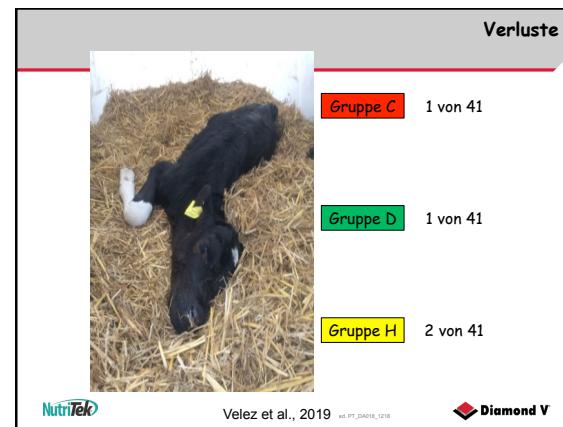
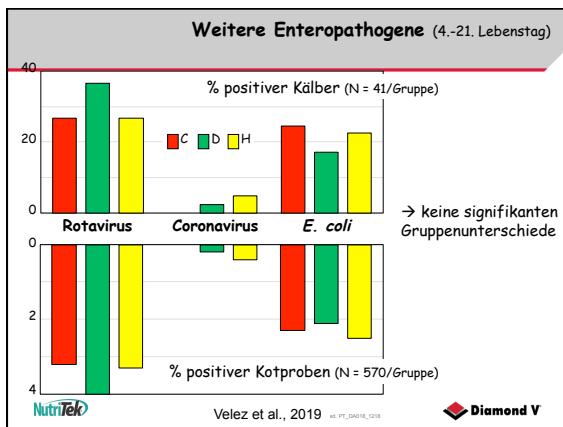
Koproantigen

Gruppe	Anteil positiver Kälber (%)
C	100
D	100
H	100

→ keine signifikanten Gruppenunterschiede

NutriTek Velez et al., 2019 ref PT_DA018_1218 Diamond V





Tageszunahmen

Table 6
Birth weight and bodyweight gain of calves during the first 63 days of

Treatment group	Mean (SD) ¹ birth weight (kg)	Mean (SD) daily weight gain (kg)	
		Day 0	Days 0–21
CON (N = 40) ²	39.9 (5.3) ^a	235 (167) ^a	
SCFP (N = 40)	40.4 (4.8) ^a	228 (184) ^a	
HALO (N = 39)	41.1 (6.0) ^b	127 (151) ^b	

Velez et al., 2019 © PT_DAO18_1218 Diamond V NutriTek

